**Ministry of Education Ali RedaAlrekabi School**

**Second English Exam Class: Tenth Grade / 40**

***Name: Section : A, B, C , D***

**Q1:Comprehension: Read the following text carefully ; ( 12 marks)**

Climates affect the people who inhabit the region as well as the plants and animals that live there .There are eight main types of climate – polar , tundra , mountain , cool temperate , warm temperate ,desert , monsoon and tropical . Countries with the monsoon climate suffer because it changes suddenly.Areas where there is less than 25 centimeters of rain every year have a desert climate . It is very hotduring the day and too cold at night .Countries near the Equator have a tropical climate .**They** are always hot and wet and rainforests grow there . Today , world climates are changing because of global warming . If we continue to produce large amounts of greenhouse gases , the world will become hotter . Polar areas will melt and there will be a rise in sea levels .There will be floods and droughts in many places as well .

**Now answer the questions that follow it:**

* 1. How many types of climate are there ?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. Which climate causes danger to people ? Why ?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  3. Which climate rainforestsdo grow ?

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* 1. Whyworld climates changing?

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* 1. What rise in sea levels causes ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. What does the underlined pronoun ( They ) refer to ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| --- |
| Winters – Cold - Surface- Survive- Rainfall– Surface - Desert |

**Q2: Fill in the blank with the suitable words in the box: (6 marks)**

Desert climates ; Around 20 percent of the (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Earth is desert. Climates in the desert are either hot or (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . The Jordanian Badia desert reaches 80 percent of the total area of the Kingdom. However, Jordan is among the few countries that have a (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ climate, but that also enjoy mild to cool and wet (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . The Badia desert is rich in wildlife. In the 1920’s, some animals like the Arabian oryx didn’t (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to climate change and the small amount of (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**Q3:Join the sentences with a relative pronoun. (5 marks)**

1 This is the book. My teacher wants me to read it.

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2) That’s the boy. His mother is a teacher.

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3) That’s the primary school. I spent five years there.

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4) Alia’s the girl. She always gets top marks.

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5) This is the pen. I always use it to write exams.

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**Q4:Find words with the following meanings:** **(12 marks)**

1-To explain something to someone……….……… .

2-A small break in something……….……… .

3-A seasonal wind that carries with it heavy rain….………….……… .

4-The hot fluid that comes out of a volcano….………….……… .

5-An explosion of ash and hot fluids from a volcano …….……….……….… .

6-Unexpected and causing a big change…….……….……….… .

**Q5:Complete the sentences about changes to Earth using the words. (5 marks)**

**dark – warm – fertile –small - frozen**

**1-** In past ice ages, much of Earth’s water was….………….…….

**2-** Volcanic eruptions made the climate cold and….………….…… .

**3-** In ….………….……periods, there were many plants and animals.

**4-**The southern Sahara was once a .………….valley.

**5-**.……….………Dinosaurs once lived in Antarctica.

**🖉🖉🖉 Best Luck ☺☺☺ T Mohammed Al-Jdoa**